

CONFIDENCE INDICATORS

NOVEMBER 2018

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No Major Changes in Finnish Business Confidence in November

Manufacturing confidence in a slight decline

Finnish manufacturing confidence declined slightly in November. Confidence is currently above its long-term average. The confidence indicator scored +6 points in November which is two points lower than the revised figure recorded in October. The long-term average is +1. Production expectations were rather positive and order books are above normal. Stocks of finished goods stayed above average in November.

Construction confidence recovered after a fall

Construction sector confidence recovered in November after a few weaker months. The indicator climbed to +15 points (revised figure +5 in October). The long-term average for the indicator is -7 points. Confidence increased mainly due to an improvement in companies' assessments on order books. Employment expectations remained fairly optimistic when seasonal variation is taken into account.

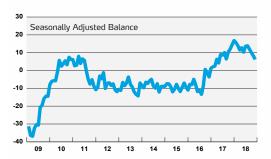
Service confidence indicator stayed stable

Service sector confidence indicator was almost unchanged at +14 points in November which is one point lower than in October. The indicator stands currently at its long-term average level (+14). Managers' views on past business development remained moderately positive. Sales have increased and a steady growth is predicted for the coming months.

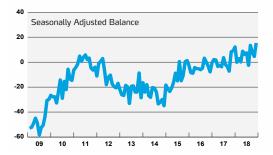
Retail trade confidence weakened in November

Retail trade confidence weakened in November. The indicator fell to +4 points from +11 in October. Nevertheless, the indicator is above its long-term average (-1). Sales growth has continued and sales expectations for the near future are also broadly positive. The level of stocks stayed stable but it is currently above average.

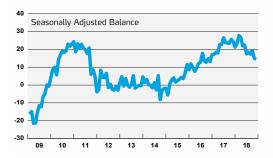
Industrial Confidence Indicator



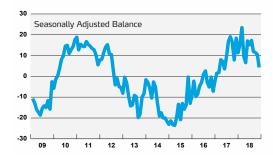
Construction Confidence Indicator



Services Confidence Indicator



Retail Trade Confidence Indicator



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